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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

REPORT

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THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION

1. Chinese Communist coastal defense units totaling 100,000 troops, organized from local militia, are stationed in the following areas: Liukungtao (122-10, 37-20) Weihaiwei (122-06, 37-31), K'ungt'ungtao (122-30, 37-34), Chefoo, Pachiaoshan (八 陶 山), Tengchou (120-45, 37-49), Lungk'ou (120-20, 37-40), and Hut'ouyai (119-48, 37-09). Permanent defenses have been completed in these areas, each of which is equipped with coastal guns. 25X1
2. There are a number of Soviet troops along the coast from Shatzuk'ou (沙子口) to Laoshan (120-39, 36-12). The Soviets and Chinese Communists are planning to build fortifications soon at Tungshan (東 山), in the Shatzuk'ou area.
3. There are 5,000 Chinese Communist Marines on the outskirts of Tsingtao.
4. Coastal fortifications in the Tsingtao area are as follows:
 - a. Huich'uanshan (惠 泉 山) area: 6 pillboxes* with 2 x 150 mm howitzers, 4 x 75 mm artillery pieces, and 12 anti-aircraft guns.
 - b. Johaoshan (若 鶴 山) area: 4 cement pillboxes with one 150 mm howitzer and 2 artillery pieces.
 - c. Fulungshan (伏 龍 山) area: a number of pillboxes and 3 anti-aircraft guns.
 - d. Yermientao (燕 面 島), in the Fushan (浮 山) area: a number of pillboxes and 10 heavy artillery pieces.
 - e. T'uanshan (團 山) -Laoshan area: 70 pillboxes with a number of artillery pieces.
 - f. Southern tip of Laoshan to Yangk'ou (楊 口), in the Laotung (山 勞 東) area: 30 pillboxes with a number of artillery pieces.
 - g. Fu (福) Island, off the Laoshan coast: approximately 10 pillboxes with 20 Soviet-type artillery pieces.

25 YEAR RE-REVIEW

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- h. Haimiao (海苗) area, northwest of Shatzuk'ou: 2 pillboxes with 4 Soviet-type artillery pieces.
5. On 4 March approximately 100 Chinese Communist gunboats were patrolling the coast from Chefoo to Taku Bar and Ch'inhuangtao (119-35, 39-57), and between Chefoo and Dairen. These are converted motor junks of 100-200 tons. Each is armed with a number of machine guns and small caliber artillery pieces. They are occasionally used to transport supplies for Chinese Communist troops along the Shantung coast.
6. On 4 March there were three to five Soviet Navy gunboats in the Chihli Gulf area and a few in the Ch'angshantao (120- , 37-) area.

Comment. the term "pillbox", as used in this list, is not clear.

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